高考真题体验·对方向

阅读 Test 1

**A**

体裁:应用文　主题:生活与学习　答题时间:6分钟

(2018全国Ⅰ·A)

**Washington**, **D. C. Bicycle** **Tours**

**Cherry** **Blossom** **Bike** **Tour** **in** **Washington**, **D. C.**

Duration:3 hours

This small group bike tour is a fantastic way to see the world-famous cherry trees with beautiful flowers of Washington, D. C. Your guide will provide a history lesson about the trees and the famous monuments where they blossom. Reserve your spot before availability—and the cherry blossoms—disappear!

**Washington** **Capital** **Monuments** **Bicycle** **Tour**

Duration:3 hours(4 miles)

Join a guided bike tour and view some of the most popular monuments in Washington, D. C. Explore the monuments and memorials on the National Mall as your guide shares unique facts and history at each stop. Guided tour includes bike, helmet, cookies and bottled water.

**Capital** **City** **Bike** **Tour** **in** **Washington**, **D. C.**

Duration:3 hours

Morning or Afternoon, this bike tour is the perfect tour for D. C. newcomers and locals looking to experience Washington, D. C. in a healthy way with minimum effort. Knowledgeable guides will entertain you with the most interesting stories about Presidents, Congress, memorials, and parks. Comfortable bikes and a smooth tour route(路线) make cycling between the sites fun and relaxing.

**Washington** **Capital** **Sites** **at** **Night** **Bicycle** **Tour**

Duration:3 hours(7 miles)

Join a small group bike tour for an evening of exploration in the heart of Washington, D. C. Get up close to the monuments and memorials as you bike the sites of Capitol Hill and the National Mall. Frequent stops are made for photo taking as your guide offers unique facts and history. Tour includes bike, helmet, and bottled water. All riders are equipped with reflective vests and safety lights.

**1**. **Which** **tour** **do** **you** **need** **to** **book** **in** **advance**?

A. Cherry Blossom Bike Tour in Washington, D. C.

B. Washington Capital Monuments Bicycle Tour.

C. Capital City Bike Tour in Washington, D. C.

D. Washington Capital Sites at Night Bicycle Tour.

**2**. **What** **will** **you** **do** **on** **the** **Capital** **City** **Bike** **Tour**?

A. Meet famous people.

B. Go to a national park.

C. Visit well-known museums.

D. Enjoy interesting stories.

**3**. **Which** **of** **the** **following** **does** **the** **bicycle** **tour** **at** **night** **provide**?

A. City maps. B. Cameras.

C. Meals. D. Safety lights.

**B**

体裁:应用文　主题:生活与学习　答题时间:6分钟

(2018全国Ⅱ·A)

**Summer** **Activities**

Students should read the list with their parents/carers, and select two activities they would like to do. Forms will be available in school and online for them to indicate their choices and return to school. Before choices are finalised, parents/carers will be asked to sign to confirm their child’s choices.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Activity** | **Description** | **Member** **of** **staff** | **Cost** |
| **Outdoor** **Adventure** (**OUT**) | Take yourself out of your comfort zone for a week, discover new personal qualities, and learn new skills. You will be able to take part in a number of activities from canoeing to wild camping on Dartmoor. Learn rock climbing and work as a team, and enjoy the great outdoor environment.  | Mr. Clemens | ￡140 |
| **WWI** **Battlefields****and** **Paris**(**WBP**) | On Monday we travel to London. After staying overnight in London, we travel on Day 2 to northern France to visit the World War Ⅰ battlefields. On Day 3 we cross into Belgium. Thursday sees us make the short journey to Paris where we will visit Disneyland Paris park, staying until late to see the parade and the fireworks. Our final day, Friday, sees us visit central Paris and tour the main sights.  | Mrs. Wilson | ￡425 |

续　表

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Activity** | **Description** | **Member** **of** **staff** | **Cost** |
| **Crafty****Foxes**(**CRF**) | Four days of product design centred around textiles. Making lovely objects using recycled and made materials. Bags, cushions and decorations. . . Learn skills and leave with modern and unusual textiles.  | Mrs. Goode | ￡30 |
| **Potty** **about****Potter**(**POT**) | Visit Warner Bros Studio, shop stop to buy picnic, stay overnight in an approved Youth Hostel in Streatley-on-Thames, guided tour of Oxford to see the film locations, picnic lunch outside Oxford’s Christchurch, boating on the River Cherwell through the University Parks, before heading back to Exeter.  | Miss Drake | ￡150 |

**1**. **Which** **activity** **will** **you** **choose** **if** **you** **want** **to** **go** **camping**?

A. OUT. 　 　　　　　　B. WBP.

C. CRF. D. POT.

**2**. **What** **will** **the** **students** **do** **on** **Tuesday** **with** **Mrs. Wilson**?

A. Travel to London.

B. See a parade and fireworks.

C. Tour central Paris.

D. Visit the WWI battlefields.

**3**. **How** **long** **does** **Potty** **about** **Potter** **last**?

A. Two days. B. Four days.

C. Five days. D. One week.

**C**

体裁:应用文　主题:生活与学习　答题时间:6分钟

(2018全国Ⅲ·A)

**Welcome** **to** **Holker** **Hall** **&** **Gardens**

**Visitor** **Information**

How to Get to Holker

By Car:Follow brown signs on A590 from J36, M6. Approximate travel times: Windermere—20 minutes, Kendal—25 minutes, Lancaster—45 minutes, Manchester—1 hour 30 minutes.

By Rail:The nearest station is Cark-in-Cartmel with trains to Carnforth, Lancaster and Preston for connections to major cities & airports.

Opening Times

Sunday—Friday(closed on Saturday)11:00 am—4:00pm, 30th March—2nd November.

Admission Charges

　　　　　Hall & Gardens　　　　Gardens

 Adults: 　￡12. 00 ￡8. 00

 Groups: 　￡9. 00 ￡5. 50

**Special** **Events**

Producers’ Market　13th April

Join us to taste a variety of fresh local food and drinks. Meet the producers and get some excellent recipe ideas.

Holker Garden Festival　30th May

The event celebrates its 22nd anniversary with a great show of the very best of gardening, making it one of the most popular events in gardening.

National Garden Day　28th August

Holker once again opens its gardens in aid of the disadvantaged. For just a small donation you can take a tour with our garden guide.

Winter Market　8th November

This is an event for all the family. Wander among a variety of shops selling gifts while enjoying a live music show and nice street entertainment.

1. How long does it probably take a tourist to drive to Holker from Manchester?

A. 20 minutes. 　　　　　B. 25 minutes.

C. 45 minutes. D. 90 minutes.

2. How much should a member of a tour group pay to visit Hall & Gardens?

A. ￡12. 00. B. ￡9. 00.

C. ￡8. 00. D. ￡5. 50.

3. Which event will you go to if you want to see a live music show?

A. Producers’ Market.

B. Holker Garden Festival.

C. National Garden Day.

D. Winter Market.

**D**

体裁:说明文　主题:历史、社会与文化　答题时间:6分钟

(2018全国Ⅲ·B)

Cities usually have a good reason for being where they are, like a nearby port or river. People settle in these places because they are easy to get to and naturally suited to communications and trade. New York City, for example, is near a large harbour at the mouth of the Hudson River. Over 300 years its population grew gradually from 800 people to 8 million. But not all cities develop slowly over a long period of time. Boom towns grow from nothing almost overnight. In 1896, Dawson, Canada, was unmapped wilderness(荒野). But gold was discovered there in 1897, and two years later, it was one of the largest cities in the West, with a population of 30, 000.

Dawson did not have any of the natural conveniences of cities like London or Paris. People went there for gold. They travelled over snow-covered mountains and sailed hundreds of miles up icy rivers. The path to Dawson was covered with thirty feet of wet snow that could fall without warning. An avalanche(雪崩)once closed the path, killing 63 people. For many who made it to Dawson, however, the rewards were worth the difficult trip. Of the first 20, 000 people who dug for gold, 4, 000 got rich. About 100 of these stayed rich men for the rest of their lives.

But no matter how rich they were, Dawson was never comfortable. Necessities like food and wood were very expensive. But soon, the gold that Dawson depended on had all been found. The city was crowded with disappointed people with no interest in settling down, and when they heard there were new gold discoveries in Alaska, they left Dawson City as quickly as they had come. Today, people still come and go—to see where the Canadian gold rush happened. Tourism is now the chief industry of Dawson City—its present population is 762.

1. What attracted the early settlers to New York City?

A. Its business culture.

B. Its small population.

C. Its geographical position.

D. Its favourable climate.

2. What do we know about those who first dug for gold in Dawson?

A. Two-thirds of them stayed there.

B. One out of five people got rich.

C. Almost everyone gave up.

D. Half of them died.

3. What was the main reason for many people to leave Dawson?

A. They found the city too crowded.

B. They wanted to try their luck elsewhere.

C. They were unable to stand the winter.

D. They were short of food.

4. What is the text mainly about?

A. The rise and fall of a city.

B. The gold rush in Canada.

C. Journeys into the wilderness.

D. Tourism in Dawson.

**七选五**

体裁:说明文　主题:生活与学习　答题时间:10分钟

(2018全国Ⅱ)

If you are already making the time to exercise, it is good indeed!With such busy lives, it can be hard to try and find the time to work out. 　1　 Working out in the morning provides additional benefits beyond being physically fit.

●Your productivity is improved. Exercising makes you more awake and ready to handle whatever is ahead of you for the day. 　2

●Your metabolism(新陈代谢) gets a head start. 　3　 If you work out in the mornings, then you will be getting the calorie(卡路里) burning benefits for the whole day, not in your sleep.

●　4　 Studies found that people who woke up early for exercise slept better than those who exercised in the evening. Exercise energizes you, so it is more difficult to relax and have a peaceful sleep when you are very excited.

●　5　 If you work out bright and early in the morning, you will be more likely to stick to healthy food choices throughout the day. Who would want to ruin their good workout by eating junk food?You will want to continue to focus on positive choices.

There are a lot of benefits to working out, especially in the mornings. Set your alarm clock an hour early and push yourself to work out!You will feel energized all day long.

A. You will stick to your diet.

B. Your quality of sleep improves.

C. You prefer healthy food to fast food.

D. There is no reason you should exercise in the morning.

E. You can keep your head clear for 4-10 hours after exercise.

F. After you exercise, you continue to burn calories throughout the day.

G. If you are planning to do exercise regularly, or you’re doing it now, then listen up!